

Message Text

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ACTION XMB-07

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 EA-11 ISO-00 AEC-11 AID-20 CEA-02

CIAE-00 CIEP-02 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-11 FEA-02 FPC-01

H-03 INR-10 INT-08 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OMB-01 PM-07

RSC-01 SAM-01 SCI-06 SP-03 SS-20 STR-08 TRSE-00 PA-04

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FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2242

INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

C O N F I D E N T I A L TOKYO 7079

E.O. 11652 GDS

TAGS: ENRG, JA, UR

SUBJ: U.S. PARTICIPATION IN SAKHALIN OIL EXPLORATION PROJECT

REF: TOKYO 6504 B. TOKYO 5831

SUMMARY: BOTH JAPANESE FONOFF AND SOVIETS APPEAR TO BE CONCERNED BY GULF STATEMENT THAT IT CANNOT FULLY PARTICIPATE WITH JAPAN IN SAKHALIN OIL AND GAS EXPLORATION PROJECT. FONOFF HAS RECOMMENDED THAT JAPAN-USSR MEMORANDUM ON PROJECT BE RENEGOTIATED AND SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE OFFICIAL HAS DISCUSSED MATTER DIRECTLY WITH GULF. THERE STILL MAY BE CHANCE THAT GULF WILL PARTICIPATE ON RISK BASIS WITH JAPAN IN SAKHALIN PROJECT. END SUMMARY.

1. IN NUMBER OF RECENT CONVERSATIONS, IT HAS BECOME EVIDENT THAT GULF OIL MAY STILL PARTICIPATE ON A RISK BASIS WITH JAPANESE IN COOPERATIVE EXPLORATION OF CONTINENTAL SHELF OF SAKHALIN ISLAND. GULF HAD PREVIOUSLY NOTIFIED JAPANESE THAT MAXIMUM RATE OF RETURN ON CAPITAL TO BE INVESTED IN THIS PROJECT WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TO JUSTIFY RISK INVOLVED IN ITS PARTICIPATION.

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2. FOLLOWING POSITIONS BY THREE SIDES INVOLVED IN
NEGOTIATIONS SUPPORT CONCLUSION THAT GULF MAY YET BE
ABLE TO PARTICIPATE ON RISK BASIS:

A) FONOFF POSITION. JAPANESE FONOFF WAS NOT SATISFIED
WITH MEMORANDUM RECENTLY CONCLUDED BETWEEN JAPANESE AND
SOVIET SIDES (SEE REFTEL B) AND HAS INFORMED MITI AND THE
JAPAN PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT CORP. THAT IT WOULD LIKE TO
SEE MEMORANDUM RENEGOTIATED, PARTICULARLY PARTS RELATING
TO BONUS (PROFIT) AND PRICE. FONOFF SOURCE NOTED THAT
FONOFF COULD ONLY GIVE ADVICE NOT DIRECTION TO PARTIES
INVOLVED IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIETS, BUT MADE IT
CLEAR THAT THAT ADVICE HAS BEEN THAT PARTICIPATION BY
U.S. FIRM ON FINANCIAL AS WELL AS TECHNICAL BASIS SHOULD
BE ASSURED.

B) SOVIET POSITION. SOVIET TRADE REPRESENTATIVE
RUBEN PETRODIAN TOLD EMBASSY MAY 28 THAT HE UNPLEASANTLY
SURPRISED BY GULF NOTIFICATION TO JAPANESE. SOVIET
SIDE,, HE SAID, HAD ASSUMED THAT JAPAN HAD COORDINATED
ITS POSITION WITH GULF DURING RECENT NEGOTIATIONS ON
SAKHALIN PROJECT, AND HAD BELIEVED WHEN MEMORANDUM
SIGNED THAT IT ACCEPTABLE TO GULF AS WELL AS TO JAPANESE.
PETRODIAN ADDED THAT MUCH OF EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY
FOR PROJECT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM US AND FOR THIS
REASON GULF PARTICIPATION DESIRABLE FROM USSR POINT OF
VIEW. PETRODIAN ALSO SAID THAT SUSHKOV, CHIEF OF
FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY'S MAIN ADMINISTRATION FOR IMPORT
OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT FROM CAPITALIST COUNTRIES,
WAS IN THE U.S. AND PLANNED TO CONSULT WITH GULF
OFFICERS IN PITTSBURG TO DETERMINE WHAT IT
WOULD TAKE TO GET GULF PARTICIPATION UNQUOTE. EMBASSY
LEARNED FROM GULF EXECUTIVE M. HILL, EMPHASIZING THAT IT
WOULD LIKE TO SEE GULF PARTICIPATION WITH JAPAN IN
PROJECT COVERING NE AND SW QUADRANTS OF SAKHALIN ISLAND,
AND WAS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING GULF'S INDEPENDENT
PROPOSAL FOR EXPLORATION RIGHTS ON NW AND SE QUADRANTS
OF SAKHALIN CONTINENTAL SHELF.

C) GULF POSITION. GULF OBVIOUSLY HOPES THAT FONOFF
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AND SOVIET POSITIONS WILL LEAD TO RENEGOTIATIONS OF
MEMORANDUM SO THAT GULF CAN PARTICIPATE ON PROFITABLE
BASIS. HOWEVER, GULF SOURCES HAVE TOLD US ON CONFIDENTIAL
BASIS THAT UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES GULF MIGHT
BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE ON RISK BASIS EVEN IF MEMO UNCHANGED.
IF RPT IF GULF OBTAINS CONCESSION RIGHTS TO OTHER AREAS
OF SAKHALIN SHELF ON ITS OWN, GULF MIGHT BE WILLING TO
PUT UP SHARE OF CAPITAL (PROBABLY ABOUT 15 PERCENT)

IN RETURN FOR JAPANESE INVESTMENT OF AN EQUIVALENT
AMOUNT OF MONEY IN GULF PROJECT.
SHOESMITH

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NNN

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